



Your Ultimate Vocabulary List for the TOEFL® Test 570 Words You Need to Know

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An Introduction to the Academic Word Family List

This is a list of 570 words you need to know if you want to understand the text in the reading and lectures in the listening passage. This list is not exclusive to the TOEFL test, but is rather a copy of the original Academic Word List (AWL).

The Academic Word List (AWL) was first developed by noted linguist Averil Coxhead in 2001. She compiled a corpus of academic journals and texts across various disciplines and cross-checked each work to find some of the most common academic vocabulary. In the end, she published the Academic Word List (AWL), a concise catalog of the 570 most common words in academic English. No matter what the subject, you can expect to encounter these 570 words.

The TOEFL is designed to measure whether you are prepared to enter a North American university. The reading texts and listening passages are a reflection of the type of material you can expect to encounter in a freshman-level course. If you need to improve your vocabulary for the TOEFL, particularly for the reading section, this list will be a tremendous help.

About the List

This is a variation of the AWL. We refer to this list as the Academic Word Family List. Not only do we include each of the headwords listed in the AWL, but we also show its variations. Here's an example below:

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
abandon (v./n.)		abandonment	abandoned	
abstract (adj./v./n.)		abstraction, abstractor, abstractionism, abstractionist	abstracted	abstractedly, abstractly

All words in each row are connected to the meaning of the headword. So, if you know that *abstract* means *existing in thought as an idea but not having a physical or concrete existence* then you know that other words like *abstraction* or *abstractly* should be somewhat connected to the original meaning of *abstract*.

Words are not islands, they are part of a larger family.

The goal of this list is to not only expand your vocabulary but show you that when you learn one word, you learn all the forms of that one word.

A word of caution, do NOT study every word in each word family. Instead, only focus on understanding the meaning of the headword. If you know the headword, then you can make an accurate guess of the meaning of its variations.

A Few Notes

Here are a few things to consider before you get started studying the Academic Word Family List.

1. All word variations must correspond to the original meaning of the headword. So, for example, the word *conduct*. I assumed that the meaning of *conduct* was related to the manner in which a person behaves. However, *conduct* also means *to transmit energy, usually in the form of electricity*. Words like *conduction* and *conductivity* were not included in this instance because the meaning did not correspond to the original headword.

***The only exception to this was the suffixes *-ism* and *-ist*, which alone carry almost the same meaning when added to any word. *-ist* usually implies *a believer in a school of thought* and *-ism* usually means *a school of thought*. Also, both of these suffixes make a noun.

2. Most of the variants include a bound derivational suffix added to the end. Some suffixes with similar endings and meanings were shortened and lumped together since the aim of this chart is to provide students with the most important suffixes that convey a meaning or part of speech. Here are a few examples:

- *-ical* → *-al* (a problem, *-al* also is a noun form)
- *-ier* → *-er*
- *-ary*, *-ery* → *-ry* (a problem because *-ary* and *-ery* two separate meanings)
- *-ization*, *-cation* → *-tion*
- *-ologist* → *-ist*
- *-acy* → *-cy*
- *-ically* → *-ly*
- *-eous*, *-ious* → *-ous*

-al (noun) - action or process

-al, -ial, -ical (adj.) - characterized by, related to

-ery, -ry - noun place, condition, practice, quality

-ary - also noun, person or thing belonging to

-acy, -cy (noun) - state, condition, quality

3. Words that contained a bound derivational suffix, but contained a variant spelling were not underlined.

- **resoluble** - spelled differently than *-able, -ible*
- **analyst** - spelled differently than *-ist*

4. Free morphemes and inflectional morphemes were excluded from this list. 5. This is meant for students to see a connection between separate words. Over time, as you continue to interact with and read through this list, you will begin to recognize patterns in the bound morphemes.



The Academic Word Family List

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
abandon (v./n.)		abandonment	abandoned	
abstract (adj./v./n.)		abstraction, abstractor, abstractionism, abstractionist academics,	abstracted	abstractedly, abstractly
academy (n.)		academism, academia, academicism, academician accessibility	academical, academic	academically
access (n./v.)		accommodation, accommodationist	accessible	accessibly
accommodate (v.)		accompaniment, accompanist accumulation	accommodative, accommodating	accommodatingly
accompany (v.)		accumulator accuracy	accompanying	
accumulate (v.)		achievement, achiever	accumulative	
accurate (adj.)			accurate	accurately
achieve (v.)			achievable	
acknowledge (v.)		acknowledgment	acknowledgeable, acknowledged	
acquire (v.)		acquisition, acquisitiveness, acquirement, acquirer, acquiree	acquisitive, acquirable	acquisitively
adapt (v.)		adaptability, adaptation, adapter, adaption, adaptationism, adaptationist, adaptivity	adaptable, adaptive	adaptively, adaptably
adequate (adj.)				adequately
adjacent (adj.)		adjacency		

WORD	VERB	NOUN adjuster, adjustment, adjustability administer, administrator, administration adulthood, adulthood	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
adjust (v.)			adjustable	
administrate (v.)			administrative, administrable	administratively
adult (n/adj.)				adultly
advocate (v./n.)		advocacy, advocation, advocateship affectation, affection, affectlessness, affectedness, affectivity aggregation, aggregator aide		
affect (v.)			affected, affecting, affectionate, affective, affectional, affectless	affectingly, affectionately, affectively, affectedly
aggregate (n./v./adj.)			aggregative	
aid (n./v)				
albeit (conjunction)				
allocate (v.)		allocation, allocator	allocable, allocative	
alter (v.)		alteration, alternate, alternation, alternator, alterity, alternant, alternative	alternative, alterable, altered, alternant	alternately, alternatively
alternative (adj.)				alternatively
ambiguous (adj.)		ambiguousness, ambiguity amendment, amender		ambiguously
amend (v.)			amendable	
analogy (n.)	analogize	analogue	analogous, analogical, analogic	analogically, analogously
analyze (v.)		analysis, analyst, analyzer, analytics	analytical, analyzable, analytic annualized	analytically
annual (adj.)				annually
anticipate (v.)		anticipation, anticipator, anticipative	anticipatory	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
apparent (adj.)				apparently
appreciate (v.)		appreciable, appreciation, appreciator, appreciativeness approachableness,	appreciatory, appreciative	appreciably, appreciatively
approach (v./n.)		approachability appropriacy, appropriator, appropriateness, appropriation, appropriationist	approaching, approachable	
appropriate (adj.)			appropriated	appropriately
approximate (v./adj.)		approximation	approximative	approximately
arbitrary (adj.)		arbitrariness		arbitrarily
area (n.)			areal	
aspect (n.)			aspectual	
assemble (v.)		assembly, assemblage, assembler		
assess (v.)		assessment, assessor assignment,	assessable	
assign (v.)		assignee, assigner, assignation	assignable	
assist (v.)		assistance, assister, assistantship	assistive	
assume (v.)		assumption	assumable, assumptive	assumedly
assure (v.)		assurance, assuredness, assurer		assuredly
attach (v.)		attachment	attachable, attached	

WORD	VERB	NOUN attainment, attainability attitudinizer	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
attain (v.)			attainable	
attitude (n.)	attitudinize		attitudinal	attitudinally
attribute (v./n.)		attribution	attributable, attributive, attributional	attributively
author (v./n.)		authorship, authoress	authorial	
authority (n.)	authorize	authorization, authoritarian, authoritarianism, authoritativeness	authoritative	authoritatively
automate (v.)	automatize	automation, automaticity, automatics, automatism, automation, automatic availability	automated, automatic	automatically
available (adj.)		awareness		
aware (adj.)				
behalf (n.)		beneficiary, beneficence		
benefit (v./n.)			beneficial, beneficent biased	beneficently, beneficially
bias (v./n.)				
bond (v./n.)		briefing, briefer, brevity	bonded	
brief (adj./v./n.)		bulkiness capability, capacitation		briefly
bulk (n.)			bulky	bulkily
capable (adj.)	capacitate			capably
capacity (n.)			capacitive	
category (n.)	categorize	categorization	categorical, categoric, categorical	categorically
cease (v.)			ceaseless	ceaselessly

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
challenge (v./n.)		challenger	challenging, challenged, challengeable	challengingly
channel (v./n.)		channeler		
chapter (n.)				
chart (v./n.)		charter		
chemical (n./adj.)			circumstanced, circumstantial	chemically
circumstance (n.)	circumstantiate	circumstantiality, circumstantiation citation	citable	circumstantially
cite (v.)				
civil (adj.)	civilize	civilizer, civility, civilization clarification, clarity, clarifier		civilly
clarify (v.)		classical, classicalism, classicality, classicist		
classic (adj./n.)	classicize			classical
clause (n.)		coder, coding	clausal	
code (n.v.)		coherence, coherency	coded	
coherent (adj.)				coherently
coincide (v.)		coincidence	coincident, coincidental	coincidentally, coincidentally
collapse (v./n.)		collapsibility	collapsible	
colleague (n.)				
commence (v.)		commencement		
comment (n./v.)	commentate	commentary, commentator, commenter	commentative	
commission (n./v.)		commissioner		
commit (v.)		commitment, committer	committed, committable	

WORD	VERB commodify, commoditize	NOUN commodification, commoditization communication, communicability, communicativeness, communicator communitarian, communitarianism compatibility	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
commodity (n.)				
communicate (v.)			communicable, communicative, communicational, communicatory	communicably, communicatively
community (n.)				
compatible (adj.)				compatibly
compensate (v.)		compensation, compensator	compensatory, compensative, compensational, compensable	
compile (v.)		compilation, compiler		
complement (n./v.)		complementariness, complementation, complementarity	complementary, complemental	complementarily
complex (n./adj.)		complexity		complexly
component (n./adj.)	componentize	componentry		
compound (n./v./adj.)		compounder	compoundable	
comprehensive (adj.)		comprehensiveness		comprehensively
comprise (v.)				
compute (v.)	computerize	computer, computation, computing, computability, computerization, computerist	computable, computational	computationally
conceive (v.)		conceivability	conceivable	conceivably
concentrate (v.)		concentration, concentrator conception,	concentrative, concentrated	concentratedly
concept (n.)	conceptualize	conceptualization, conceptualism, conceptualist	conceptual, conceptional, conceptive	conceptually

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
conclude (v.)		conclusion, conclusiveness	conclusive, concluding	conclusively
concurrent (adj.)		concurrence, concurrency conductibility, conductor		concurrently
conduct (n./v.)		conference, conferee, conferment, conferral	conductible	
confer (v.)		confinement	conferrable	
confine (v.)		confirmation	confined	
confirm (v.)			confirmatory, confirmative, confirmed	
conflict (n./v.)			conflictual, conflicting	
conform (v.)		conformation, conformist, conformity, conformability, conformance, conformer, conformism	conformable, conformal, conformational	conformably, conformally
consent (n./v.)		consensus	consensual	consensually
consequent (adj.)		consequentialism, consequentialist, consequentiality, consequence	consequential	consequently, consequentially
considerable (adj.)		consistency, consistence		considerably
consist (v.)		constancy	consistent	consistently
constant (adj./n.)				constantly
constitute (v.)		constituency, constituent, constitution constraint	constitutional, constitutive, constituent	constitutionally, constitutively
constrain (v.)		construction, constructor, constructiveness, constructivism, constructivist	constrained	constrainedly
construct (v./n.)			constructive, constructional	constructionally, constructively

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
consult (v.)		consultant, consultancy, consultation, consultee	consultative, consulting	
consume (v.)		consumer, consumption, consumerism, consumerist	consumable, consumeristic, consuming	consumingly
contact (v./n./adj.)		contactee	contactable, contactless	
contemporary (adj./n.)		contemporariness, contemporaneity, contemporaneousness	contemporaneous	contemporarily, contemporaneously
context (n.)	contextualize	contextualization, contextualism, contextualist, contexture	contextual	contextually
contract (v./n.)		contractor, contractee	contractable, contractual, contractive	contractually
contradict (v.)		contradiction, contradictor, contradictoriness	contradictory	contradictorily
contrary (n./adj.)		contrarianism, contrarian, contrariness, contrariety		contrarily
contrast (n./v.)			contrasting, contrastive, contrasty	contrastingly
contribute (v.)		contributor, contribution	contributive, contributory	
controversy (n.)		controversialist, controversiality	controversial	controversially
convene (v.)		convention, convener	conventional	
converse (v.)		conversion, conversation, converser, conversancy, conversance, conversationalist	conversational, conversant	conversely, conversationally,

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convert (v.)		converter, convertibility	convinced, convincing, convincible	convincingly
cooperate (v.)		cooperation, cooperant, cooperator, cooperativeness	cooperative	cooperatively
coordinate (v./n./adj.)		coordination, coordinator corer	coordinative	
core (v./n./adj.)				
corporate (adj.)	corporatize	corporation, corporatization, corporatism, corporatist, corporativism, corporativist correspondence, correspondent	corporate	corporately
correspond (v.)		coupledom, coupler	corresponding	correspondingly
couple (v./n.)		creation, creativity, creator, creationism, creationist, creativity, creativeness		
create (v.)		creditor, creditability	creative, creatable	creatively
credit (v./n.)		cruciality	creditable	creditably
criteria (n.)			criterial	
crucial (adj.)				crucially
culture (n.)			cultural	culturally
currency (n.)				
cycle (v./n.)		cyclist	cyclic, cyclical	cyclically
data (n.)			debatable	
debate (v./n.)		debater	decadal	debatably
decade (n.)			declinable	
decline (v./n.)		decliner		

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
deduce (v.)		deduction	deducible, deductive	deductively
define (v.)		definition, definer	definitive, definable, definitional	definitionally
definite (adj.)		definiteness		definitely
demonstrate (v.)		demonstration, demonstrator, demonstrability, demonstrativeness	demonstrable, demonstrative, demonstrational	demonstrably, demonstratively
deny (v.)		denial, deniability, denialism, denialist, denier	deniable	deniably
denote (v.)		denotation	denotational, denotative	
depress (v.)		depression, depressant	depressive, depressible, depressed, depressing, depressant	depressingly, depressive
derive (v.)		derivation, derivate, derivative	derivative, derivable, derivational	derivatively
design (v./n.)		designer	despiteful	designedly
despite (prep.)			detectable	
detect (v.)		detection, detector		detectably
deviate (v.)		deviation, deviator, deviationism, deviationist	deviational	
device (n.)				
devote (v.)		devotion, devotedness, devotee	devoted, devotional	devotionally, devotedly
differentiate (v.)		differentiator, differentiation, differential	differentiable, different	differentially
dimension (n.)			dimensional, dimensionless	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
diminish (v.)		diminution, diminutiveness	diminishable, diminished, diminutive	diminutively
discrete (adj.)		discretion, discreteness	discretionary, discrecional	discreetly
discriminate (v.)		discrimination, discriminability, discriminant, discriminator displacement, displacer displayer	discriminable, discriminating, discriminative, discriminatory	discriminably, discriminately, discriminatingly
displace (v.)				
display (v./n.)			displayed	
dispose (v.)		disposer, disposability	disposal, disposable, disposed	
distinct (adj.)		distinction, distinctness	distinctive	distinctly, distinctively
distort (v.)		distortedness, distortion	distorted, distortional, distortionless	distortedly
distribute (v.)		distribution, distributary, distributor	distributive, distributable, distributional	distributively
diverse (adj.)	diversify	diversity, diversification, diversion	diversionary	diversely
document (v./n.)		documentation, documentalist, documentarian, documentarist, documentary	documentable, documental, documentati	
domain (n.)				
domestic (adj.)	domesticate	domestication, domesticity dominance, dominancy, dominator, domination	domesticated, domesticable	domestically
dominate (v.)			dominant	dominantly

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
draft (v./n./adj.)		drafter		
drama (n.)	dramatize	dramatist, dramatics, dramatization	dramatic	dramatically
duration (n.)			durational	
dynamic (adj./n.)	dynamize	dynamicist, dynamics, dynamist, dynamization, dynamism	dynamical	dynamical
economy (n.)	economize	economics, economist, economizer, economization, economist	economical, economic	economically
edit (v.)	editorialize	edition, editor, editorialist, editorship, editorial	editorial, editable	editorially
element (n.)		elementalism, elementariness elimination, eliminator, eliminationism, eliminationist	elemental	elementally, elementarily
eliminate (v.)			eliminable, eliminary	
emerge (v.)		emergence	emergent, emerging	
emphasis (n.)	emphasize		emphatic	emphatically
empirical (adj.)		empiricism, empiricist		empirically
enable (v.)		enablement, enabler	enabling	
encounter (v./n.)				
energy (n.)	energize	energetics, energizer enforcement, enforceability, enforcer	energetic	energetically
enforce (v.)		enhancement, enhancer	enforced, enforceable	enforcedly
enhance (v.)			enhanced	

WORD	VERB	NOUN enormity, enormousness	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
enormous (adj.)				enormously
ensure (v.)				
entity (n.)		environmentalist, environmentalism		
environment (n.)			environmental	environmentally
equate (v.)		equation	equatable, equational	
equip (v.)		equipment, equipage, equipper		
equivalent (adj./n.)		equivalence, equivalency		equivalently
erode (v.)		erosion	erodible, erosional, erosive	
error (n.)		erroneousness	erroneous, errorless	erroneously
establish (v.)		establishment, establisher, establishmentarian, establishmentarianism		established
estate (n.)				
estimate (v./n.)		estimation	estimative	
ethic (n.)	ethicize	ethicality, ethics, ethicist ethnicity	ethical	ethically
ethnic (n./adj.)		evaluation, evaluator		
evaluate (v.)		eventuality,	evaluative	
eventual (adj.)	eventuate	eventuation		eventually
evident (adj.)		evidence, evidentiality	evidential	evidently, evidentially
evolve (v.)		evolution, evolutionist, evolutionism, evolvment	evolutionary, evolutional, evolutive, evolvable	evolutionally, evolutionarily

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
exceed (v.)		exceedance	exceeding	exceedingly
exclude (v.)		exclusion, excluder, exclusionist, exclusiveness, exclusivism, exclusivist, exclusivity	exclusive, excludable, exclusionary	exclusively
exhibit (v./n.)		exhibition, exhibitioner, exhibitionism, exhibition, exhibitionist, exhibitor	exhibitionistic	exhibitionistically
expand (v.)		expansion, expansionism, expandability, expander, expansibility	expansive, expandable, expansible, expanded	
expert (n./adj.)	expertize	expertize		expertly
explicit (adj.)		explicitness		explicitly
exploit (v.)		exploitation, exploiter	exploitable, exploitative	
export (v./n.)		exporter, exportability, exportation		
expose (v.)		exposure, exposer, exposition, expositor	exposed, expositional, expository	
external (adj.)	externalize	externalization, externalism, externalist, externality		externally
extract (v./n.)		extraction, extractability, extractive, extractor	extractable	
facilitate (v.)		facilitator, facility, facilitation	facilitative, facilitatory	
factor (v./n.)			factorable	
feature (v./n.)			featureless, featured	

WORD	VERB	NOUN fundamentality, fundamentalism, fundamentalist	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
fundamental (adj.)				fundamentally
furthermore				
gender (n.)			genderless, gendered	
generate (v.)		generativity, generator	generable, generative generational	
generation (n.)				generationally
globe (n.)	globalize	globalization, globalizer, globalism, globalist, globoid (n./ adj.)	globose	globally
goal (n.)				goalwards
grade (v./n.)		grader	graded	
grant (v./n.)		grantee, grantor	grantable, granted	
guarantee (v./n.)		guarantor		
guideline (n.)				
hence (adv.)				
hierarchy (n.)	hierarchize	hierarchization, hierarchy highlighter	hierarchical, hierarchic	hierarchically
highlight (v.)		hypothesist, hypothesizer		
hypothesis (n.)	hypothesize		hypothetical	
identical (adj.)		identification, identity, identifier ideologist, ideologue		identically
identify (v.)		ignorer	identifiable	identifiably
ideology (n.)		illustration, illustrative, illustrator	ideological	ideologically
ignorance (n.)	ignore		ignorant, ignorable	ignorantly
illustrate (v.)		imagery, image	illustrated, illustrational	illustratively
image (n.)			imageless	

WORD	VERB	NOUN immigrant, immigration	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
immigrate (v.)				
impact (v./n.)		impaction, impactor	impacted, impactful, impactive	
implement (v./n.)		implementer, implementation		
implicate(v.)		implication, implicature	implicational, implicatory, implicative	implicatively
implicit (adj.)		implicitness		implicitly
imply (v.)	incentivize		implied	impliedly
impose (v.)		imposition	imposing	imposingly
incentive (n.)				
incidence (n.)		incident	incident	incidentally
incidentally		inclination, incliner	inclinable	
income (n.)				
incorporate (v.)		incorporator, incorporation	incorporated, incorporative indexable, indexible, indexical	
index (v./n.)		indexation, indexer		
indicate (v.)		indication, indicative, indicator	indicatory	indicatively
individual (adj./n.)	individualize, individuate	individualism, individualist, individuality, individualization, individuation	individualistic	individually, individualistically
induce (v.)		induction, inducer, inducement	inducible	
inevitable (adj.)		inevitability		inevitably
infer (v.)		inference	inferable, inferential	inferentially
infrastructure (n.)			infrastructural	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
inherent (adj.)		inherence		inherently
inhibit (v.)		inhibition, inhibitor	inhibitory, inhibitive, inhibited	
initial (adj.)	initialize	initialization, initialism	initiative	initially
initiate (v.)		initiation, initiator	initiatory	
injure (v.)		injury, injurer, injuriousness	injured, injurious	injuriously
innovate (v.)		innovation, innovator, innovativeness	innovative, innovatory, innovational	innovatively
input (v./n.)		inputter		
insert (v.)		insertion, inserter	insertable	
insight (n.)			insightful	insightfully
inspect (v.)		inspection, inspector, inspectorate, inspectorship	inspectorial	
instance (v./n.)				
institute (v./n.)	institutionalize	institution, institutionalism, institutionalization, institutor instruction, instructor, instructiveness, instructorship, instructress	institutional, institutionalized	institutionally
instruct (v.)		integrality	instructive, instructional	instructively
integral (adj.)		integration, integrability, integration, integrationist, integrators		integrally
integrate (v.)			integrated, integrative, integrable, integrating	
integrity (n.)				

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
intelligence (n.)		intelligence, intelligencer, intelligentsia	intelligential, intelligent	
intense (adj.)	intensify	intensity, intenseness, intenser, intensification, intensifier	intensive	intensely
interact (v.)		interaction, interactant, interactionism, interactionist, interactivity	interactive, interactional	interactively
intermediate (adj.)		intermediacy, intermediateness, intermediation, intermediator, intermediary		intermediately
internal (adj.)	internalize	internality, internalization		internally
interpret (v.)		interpretation, interpretability, interpreter	interpretative, interpretive, interpretable, interpretational	interpretatively
interval (n.)		intervention, intervener, interventionism, interventionist	intervallic	
intervene (v.)		investor, investment, investiture	intervening, interventional, intervenient	
intrinsic (adj.)				intrinsically
invest (v.)			investable, investible	
investigate (v.)		investigation, investigator	investigative, investigable, investigatory, investigational	
invoke (v.)		invoker, invocation	invocatory	
involve (v.)		involvement	involved	

WORD	VERB	NOUN isolation, isolationism, isolator, isolationist issuance, issuer	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
isolate (v.)			isolated, isolable, isolatable, isolating	
issue (v./n.)		itemization, itemizer	issuable, issueless	
item (n.)	itemize	joblessness		
job (n.)		journalese, journalism, journalist	jobless	
journal (n./v.)	journalize	justification, justifiability, justifiableness, justifier	journalistic	journalistically
justify (v)		labeler laborer, laborious, laboriousness, laborism, laborist	justifiable, justified, justificatory	justifiably
label (v./n.)				
labor (v./n.)		lecturer, lectureship	labored	laboriously
layer (v./n.)		legality, legalese, legalization, legalism, legalist	layering	
lecture (v./n.)				
legal (adj.)	legalize	legislation, legislative, legislator, legislature	legalistic	legalistically, legally
legislate (v.)		liberalism, liberalization, liberalness, liberalizer, liberalist, liberality		legislatively
levy (v./n.)			leviable	
liberal (adj./n.)	liberalize, liberate	licenser, licensee, licensure	liberated, liberalistic	liberally
license (n./v.)			licensed, licensable	
likewise (adv.)				
link (v./n.)		linkage, linkability, linker	linkable, linking	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
locate (v.)		location, locator	locatable, locational	
logic (n.)		logician, logicity, logicism, logicist maintenance,	logical	logically
maintain (v.)		maintainability, maintainer	maintainable	
major (v./n./adj.)		majority, majoritarian, majoritarianism		majorly
manipulate (v.)		manipulation, manipulativeness, manipulator, manipulability	manipulative, manipulatory, manipulable, manipulatable	manipulatively
manual (adj./n.)				manually
margin (n.)	marginalize, marginate	marginality, marginalia, marginalization, margination	marginal, margined	marginally
mature (v./adj.)		maturation, maturity	maturational, maturative	maturely
maximize (v.)		maximalism, maximalist, maximization, maximizer, maximum	maximalism, maximalist, maximization, maximizer, maximum	maximally
mechanism (n.)	mechanize	mechanization, mechanizer		
media (n.)				
mediate (v.)		mediator, mediacy,	mediatory, medial, median, mediational, mediation	medially, medianly, mediately
medical (adj.)	medicalize, medicate	medicalization, medicament, medication	medicable, medicative	medically
medium (adj./n.)		mediumism, mediumship	mediumistic	
mental (adj.)		mentality, mentalism, mentalist	mentalistic	mentally

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
method (n.)	methodize	methodology, methodization, methodizer, methodologist	methodical, methodic, methodological	methodically, methodologically
migrate (v.)		migrant, migration, migrator	migratory, migrational	
military (adj./n.)	militarize	militaria, militariness, militarization,	militaristic	militarily, militaristically
minimal (adj.)	minimalize	minimalism, minimalist	minimalistic	minimally
minimize (v.)		minimization, minimizer		
minimum (n.)				
ministry (n.)		minister, ministership	ministerial	ministerially
minor (adj.)		minority		
mode (n.)		modeler	modeling	
modify (v.)		modification, modifier	modifiable, modificatory	
monitor (v.)		monitorship	monitory, monitorial	
motive (n./adj.)	motivate	motivation, motivator, motivity	motivated, motivational, motiveless	motivationally
mutual (adj.)	mutualize	mutuality, mutualism, mutualist	mutualistic	mutually, mutualistically
negate (v.)	negate	negation, negativeness, negativism, negativist, negativity, negative	negative, negatory, negativistic	negatively
network (n./v.)		networker	networking, networkable	

WORD	VERB	NOUN neutrality, neutralization, neutralizer, neutralism, neutralist	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
neutral (adj.)	neutralize			neutrally
nevertheless (adv.)				
nonetheless (adv.)		normativeness, normativity		
norm (n.)		normality, normalcy, normalization, normalizer	normative	normatively
normal (adj.)	normalize	notional		normally
notion (n.)				notionally
notwithstanding (prep)				
nuclear (adj.)				
objective (n./adj.)	objectivize	objectiveness, objectivization, objectivism, objectivist, objectivity	objectivistic	objectively
obtain (v.)		obtainer, obtainment, obtainability	obtainable	
obvious (adj.)		obviousness		obviously
occupy (v.)		occupancy, occupant, occupation, occupier occurrence	occupational, occupied	occupationally
occur (v.)		odds, oddness, oddity, oddment	occurrent	
odd (adj.)			oddish	oddly
offset (v.)		ongoingness		
ongoing (adj.)		optionality		
option (n.)		orientation, orienteer	optional	optionally
orient (v.)	orientate		oriented, orientational	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
outcome (n.)				
output (n./v.)		outputter		
overall (adj./adv.)			overalled	
overlap (v/n.)				
overseas (adv./adj.)				
panel (n.)		panelling, panelist		
paradigm (n.)			paradigmatic	paradigmatically
paragraph (n.)			paragraphic	
parallel (n./v/adj.)	parallelize	parallelization, parallelism	parallelistic	
parameter (n.)	parameterize	parameterization	parametric	parametrically
participate (v.)		participant, participation, participator	participatory, participative	
partner (n.)		partnership	partnerless	
passive (n./adj.)		passiveness, passivity perceiver		passively
perceive (v.)			perceivable	
percent (adj./n.)		percentage, percentile periodicity, periodization		
period (n.)	periodize	persistence, persistency	periodic, periodical	periodically
persist (v.)		perspectivism, perspectivist	persistent	persistently
perspective (n.)			perspectival	perspectively
phase (n/v.)		phenomenalism, phenomenalist	phasic, phasing	
phenomenon (n.)	phenomenalize		phenomenal, phenomenalistic	phenomenally

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
philosophy (n.)	philosophize	philosopher, philosophizer physicalness, physicalization, physicalism, physicalist, physicality	philosophical	philosophically
physical (adj.)	physicalize		physicalistic	physically
plus (n./adj./ preposition)				
policy (n.)				
portion (n.)			portionless, portioned posable, positionable,	
pose (v./n.)		poser, position		positionally
positive (adj.)		positiveness, positivism, positivist, positivity	positivistic	positively, positivistically
potential (adj./n.)	potentialize, potentiate	potentiality		potentially
practitioner (n.)				
precede (v.)		precedence, precedent	preceding	
precise (adj.)		precision, precisian, precisianism, preciseness		precisely
predict (v.)		prediction, predictability, predictor	predictable, predictive	predictively, predictably
predominant (adj.)	predominate	predominance, predomination		predominantly, predominately
preliminary (adj./n.)				preliminarily
presume (v.)		presumption, presumptuousness	presumable, presuming, presumptive	presumably, presumedly, presumably, presumptively, presumptuously

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
previous (adj.)				previously
primary (adj.)	prioritize			primarily
prime (adj.)		primacy, primeness	primal	primally
principal (adj.)		principalship		principally
principle (n.)			principled	
prior (adj.)				
priority (n.)		prioritization		
		procedure, proceeds	proceeding, procedural	
proceed (v.)		procession, processor	processed, processable	procedurally
process (n./v.)		professionalism, profession, professionalization		
professional (adj./n.)	professionalize	prohibition, prohibitor, prohibitiveness, prohibiter		professionally
prohibit (v.)		projection, projectile, projectionist, projector	prohibitive, prohibitory, prohibitory	prohibitively
project (v./n.)		promoter, promotion, promotability	projective	projectively
promote (v.)			promotable, promotive, promotional	
proportion (n.)	proportionate	proportionality	proportional, proportionable, proportioned	proportionably, proportionally, proportionately
prospect (n.)		prospector	prospective, prospectless	prospectively
protocol (n.)				
psychology (n.)	psychologize	psychologist, psychologese, psychologism	psychological	psychologically
publication (n.)				

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
publish (v.)		publisher	publishing, publishable purchasable	
purchase (v./n.)		purchaser		
pursue (v.)		pursuit, pursuivant, pursuer, pursuance	pursuable	pursuant, pursuantly
qualitative (adj.)				qualitatively
quote (v./n.)		quotation, quotability radicalness, radicalization, radicalism	quotable, quotative	
radical (adj./n.)	radicalize	randomization, randomness		radically
random (adj.)	randomize			randomly
range (n./v.)		ration		
ratio (n.)		rationalism, rationale, rationalization, rationalizer, rationalist, rationality		
rational (adj.)	rationalize	reactionary, reaction, reactor, reactionist, reactiveness, reactivity, reactivation	rationalistic	rationalistically, rationally
react (v.)	reactivate		reactive, reactionary	
recover (v.)		recovery, recoverer, recoverability	recoverable	
refine (v.)		refinement, refiner	refined	
regime (n.)		regimen, regiment, regimentation, regimentally	regimental, regimented	
region (n.)	regionalize	regionalization, regionalism, regionalist	regional	regionally

WORD	VERB	NOUN registration, registrant, registrar, registrarship regulator,	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
register (n./v.)			registrable	
regulate (v.)	regularize, regulate	regulation, regular, regularization, regularity	regulatory, regulable, regulative	regularly
reinforce (v.)		reinforcement, reinforcer rejection, rejector, rejectionist		
reject (v.)		relaxation, relaxer, relaxant, relaxedness releasee, releaser	rejectable, rejective	
relax (v.)		relevance	relaxed	relaxedly
release (v./n.)		reluctant	releasable	
relevant (adj.)		reliance, reliability, reliableness		relevantly
reluctance (n.)		removability, remover		reluctantly
rely (v.)		requirement, requirer researcher	reliable, reliant	reliably
remove (v./n.)		residence, resident residentship, residency	removal, removable	
require (v.)		resolution, resolvability, resolver, resoluteness	required	
research (v./n.)			researchable	
reside (v.)			residential, residentiality	residentially
resolve (v./n.)			resolvable, resolved, resolutive, resolvable	resolvedly, resolutely
resource (n./v.)		resourcelessness	resourceless, resourceful	resourcefully

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
respond (v.)		respondent response, responder, respondence, responsibility, responsibleness	responsive, responsible, respondent	responsibly, responsively
restore (v.)		restoration, restorationism, restorationist, restorer	restored, restorable, restorative	restoratively
restrain (v.)		restraint, restrainer	restrainable, restrained	restrainedly
restrict (v.)		restriction, restrictedness, restrictionism, restrictionist, restrictiveness	restricted, restrictive	restrictedly, restrictively
retain (v.)		retainer, retention, retainability, retainment	retentive, retainable	
reveal (v.)		revelation, revealer, revelationist	revealing, revealable, revelatory, revelational	revealingly
revenue (n.)				
reverse (v./n./adj.)		reverser, reversibility	reversal, reversible	reversely, reversibly
revise (v.)		revision, reviser, revisionism, revisionist	revisal, revisable, revisory, revisionary	
revolution (n.)	revolutionize	revolutionism, revolutionist, revolutionary	revolutionary	
rigid (adj.)	rigidify	rigidness, rigidity		rigidly
role (n.)				
route (n./v.)				
route (n./v.)		router		
scenario (n.)		scenarist		
schedule (v./n.)		scheduler		

WORD	VERB	NOUN schema, schematization, schematism, schemer	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
scheme (v./n.)	schematize		schematic, scheming	schematically, schemingly
scope (n.)		sectionalism, sectionalist		
section (n/v.)	sectionalize		sectionable, sectional, sectioned	sectionally
sector (n.)			sectoral, sectorial	
secure (adj./v.)	securitize	security, securement, secureness, securitization	securable, secured	securely
seek (v.)		seeker		
select (v./adj.)		selection, selector, selectness, selectee, selectiveness, selectivity	selective, selectable, selectional	selectionally, selectively
sequence (n.)		sequentiality	sequencing, sequential, sequent	sequentially, sequently
series (n.)	serialize, seriate	seriality, serialization, serialism, serialist, seriation	serial, seriate	seriatim, serially
sex (n.)	sexualize	sexism, sexuality, sexer, sexiness, sexist, sexlessness, sexology, sexologist, sexualization	sexual, sexed, sexy, sexless, sexological	sexily, sexlessly, sexually
shift (v./n.)		shifter, shiftiness, shiftlessness significance, signification, significator, signifier	shiftable, shifty, shifting, shiftless	shiftily, shiftlessly
significant (adj.)	signify	similarity	significative	significantly
similar (adj.)		simulation, simulator, simulant		similarly
simulate (v.)			simulated, simulative	
site (n.)				

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
so-called (adj.)				
sole (adj.)				solely
somewhat (adv.)				
source (v./n.)				
specific - (adj./n.)		specificity, specificness specification,		specifically
specify (v.)		specifier	specifiable	
sphere (n.)		sphericity, spheroid, spheroidicity	spherical, spheral, spheric, spheroidal, spherular	spherically
stable (adj.)	stabilize	stability, stabilization, stabilizer		stably
statistic (n.)		statistician, statistics	statistical	statistically
status (n.)				
straightforward (adj.)		straightforwardness		straightforwardly
strategy (n.)	strategize	strategist	strategic, strategical	strategically
stress (n./v.)		stressor, stressfulness structuralism, structuralist, structuration	stressed, stressful, stressless, stressy	stressfully
structure (n./v.)		stylelessness, styler, stylization, stylishness, stylist submission, submitter, submissiveness	structured, structural, structureless	structurally
style (n./v.)	stylize		styling, stylish, stylized, styleless, stylistic	stylishly, stylistically
submit (v.)			submissive	submissively
subordinate (adj./n./v.)		subordination	subordinative	subordinately
subsequent (adj.)		subsequence		subsequently

WORD	VERB	NOUN subsidiarity, subsidizer, subsidization, subsidiary	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
subsidy (n.)	subsidize		subsidiary	subsidiarily
substitute (n./v.)		substitution, substitutability	substitutable, substitutive, substitutional, substitutionary	
successor (n.)		succession, successiveness	successive, successional	successively
sufficient (adj.)	suffice	sufficiency		sufficiently
sum (n./v.)				
summary (n./adj.)	summarize	summation, summariness, summarization, summarizer	summational, summative	summarily
supplement (n./v.)		supplementary, supplementation surveillance, surveyor, surveyorship	supplemental, supplementary	supplementally, supplementarily
survey (n./v.)		survivor, survivability, survivalism, survivalist, survivorship		
survive (v.)		suspension, suspense, suspensiveness	survival, survivable	
suspend (v.)		sustainer, sustainment, sustainability	suspenseful, suspensory, suspensive	suspensively
sustain (v.)		symbolism, symbolization, symbolist, symbology	sustainable, sustained	sustainedly, sustainably
symbol (n.)	symbolize		symbolic, symbolical	symbolically
tape (v/n.)			targetable, targeted	
target (v./n.)				

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
task (v./n.)				
team (v./n.)				
technical (adj.)		technicality, technician, technician, technic	technical	technically
technique (n.)		technologist		
technology (n.)		temporariness	technological	technologically
temporary (adj.)		tension, tenseness, tensity, tensility, tensioner		temporarily
tense (adj.)		termination, terminator, terminal (adj./n.)	tensile, tensional, tensionless, tensive	tensely, tensionally
terminate (v.)		texter, textualism, textualist, textuality	terminable, terminational	terminally
text (n.)		thematization	textual, textless	textually
theme (n.)	thematize	theorist, theorem, theoretician, theorization, theorize	thematic	thematically
theory (n.)	theorize		theoretical, theorematic, theoretic	theoretically
thereby (adv.)				topically
thesis (n.)				
topic (n.)	topicalize	topicality, topicalization	topical	
trace (v./n.)		tracing, traceability, tracer	traceable, traceless	
tradition (n.) ,		traditionalist, traditionist, traditionalism	traditional, traditionary, traditionless, traditionalistic	traditionally
transfer (v./n.)		transference, transferee, transferer, transferability	transferable, transferral	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
transform (v.)		transformation, transformer	transformable, transformative, transformational transitional, transitional, transitory	transformationally
transit (n.)		transition, transitoriness	transmissible, transmissive, transmittable, transmittal	transitionally, transitorily
transmit (v.)		transmission, transmissibility, transmitter		
transport (n./v.)		transportation, transporter, transportability	transportable, transported	
trend (n.)	trendify	trendiness, trendy	trendy	trendily
trigger (v./n.)			triggered	
ultimate (adj.)		ultimatum, ultimacy		ultimately
undergo (v.)	underwent			
underlie (v.)	underlying			
undertake (v.)			undertaking	
uniform (n.)		uniformity		uniformly
unify (v.)	unified	unification, unifier	unificatory, uniformed, uniforming	
unique (adj.)		uniqueness		uniquely
utilize (v.)		utility, utilitarianism, utilization, utilizer validation, validity	utilitarian, utilizable	
valid (adj.)	validate			validly
vary (v.)		variation, variant, variance, variability, variableness, variationist, variable	varied, variable, variational	variably
vehicle (n.)			vehicular	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
version (n.)			versional	
via (prep)				
violate (v.)		violation, violator	violable	
virtual (adj.)	virtualize	virtualization, virtualizer, virtuality		virtually
visible (adj.)		visibility, visibleness visionariness, visionary		visibly
vision (n.)			visional, visionless	
visual (adj./n.)	visualize	voluminousness, volumizer		visually
volume (n.)	volumize	volunteerism, voluntariness, voluntarism, voluntarist	volumed, volumetric, voluminous	volumetrically
voluntary (adj.)	volunteer (n./v.)	welfarism, welfarist	voluntary, voluntaristic	voluntarily, voluminously
welfare (n.)				
whereas (conj.)				
whereby (adv.)				
widespread (adj.)				